Willem Vervoort, eminent zoologist and museum director, a sketch of his life and work on the occasion of his 80th birthday in 1997

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Willem Vervoort was born on 12 June 1917 in Schiedam. He read biology at Leiden university (1936-1941, interrupted by active war service) where he obtained his Ph.D. in 1946 under the supervision of Prof. Dr H. Boschma with a thesis entitled 'The Copepoda of the Snellius Expedition I'. In 1941 Dr Vervoort was appointed assistant, later curator of invertebrates at the Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie, Leiden, where he was in charge of the invertebrates minus arthropods and molluscs. He worked at the museum on hydroids and copepods until 1950, interrupted by two trips to Antarctica where he was cetacean biologist to the national whaling company (1946/1947, 1947/1948). In the period 1950-1959 Dr Vervoort was lecturer in histology/cytology in the zoology department of the university. In 1959 he returned to the museum to the position he had held before. In 1970 he was appointed assistant director, and in 1972 director of the museum. In 1982 he had to leave when reaching the statutory age of retirement (65). In the years 1973-1982 Vervoort also occupied the chair of Systematic Zoology at the university. Far from retiring in practice, he was allowed to retain a suite of rooms in one of the outbuildings of the museum where he continued his specialist work, among other activities supervising a number of foreign Ph.D. students in his specialisations, particularly hydroid taxonomy. During his long tenure Dr Vervoort became a highly respected and internationally recognized specialist in Copepoda and Hydrozoa, on which he published numerous authoritative treatises and papers. During his work at the museum, he undertook a lot of field work in marine biology in Europe (Scandinavia, Spain), the West Indies and Surinam, the eastern Atlantic and New Guinea. As director of the museum he consolidated the considerable achievements of his famous predecessors, Prof. Dr L.D. Brongersma (director 1958- 1972) and Prof. Dr H. Boschma (director 1933-1958). This paper describes Dr Vervoort's life and work in some detail and includes a full bibliography (112 numbers until the end of August 1997, a number of these with foreign co-authors) with a list of taxa newly described, viz. a total of 167, i.e. Hydrozoa 97 (genera 4, species 89, subspecies 3, variety 1) and Copepoda 70 (family 1, subfamily 1, genera 11, species 57) - many in conjunction with foreign colleagues).

When Prof. Vervoort retired in 1982, at a time of some government financial stringency, he was honoured by the publication of a modest collection of papers by some colleagues (Van Bruggen & Wiebes, eds, 1982), entitled 'Acta Vervoortiana'. Only much later, on his 80th birthday in 1997, the idea of a proper 'Festschrift' took root among his colleagues and friends and finally came to fruition. Unfortunately, the Acta Vervoortiana only featured a portrait of Willem Vervoort without accompanying biography/bibliography. Herewith I will attempt to remedy this.

Willem Vervoort was born on 12 June 1917 in Schiedam, a minor port city to the west of Rotterdam. An early interest in marine biology was kindled because his father

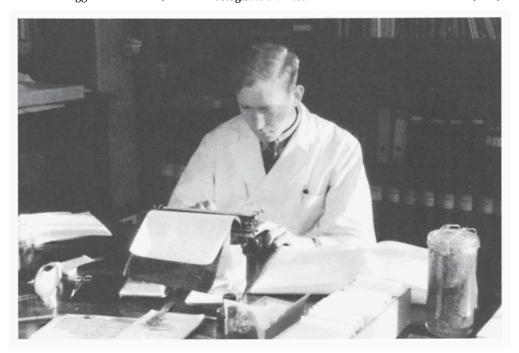


Fig. 1. An early photograph of Willem Vervoort in his office in the museum, February 1942.

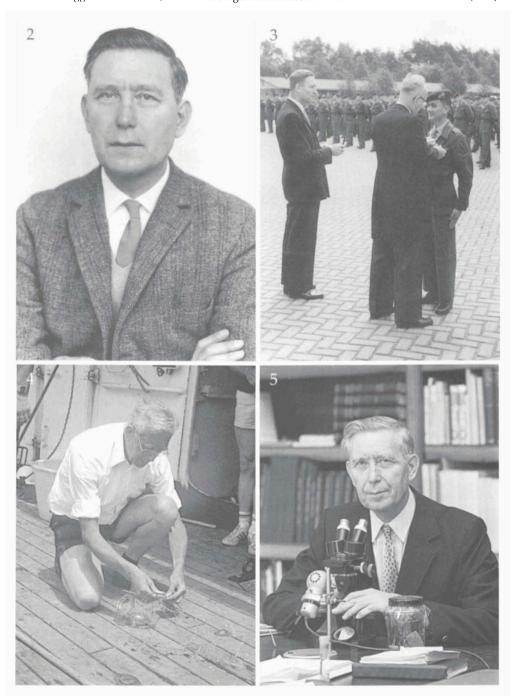
was a wholesale dealer in fish. In Schiedam he obtained his high school diploma (H.B.S.-B) in 1936 after which he read biology at Leiden University in the years 1936-1941. These were turbulent years; his study was interrupted when he was mobilized as an infantryman in September 1939. Subsequently he saw war service as a sergeant with the 10th Infantry Regiment (10 R.I.) when he was engaged in the short but fierce and tragic battles against the German invader in May 1940. Nevertheless he was able to return to the university to obtain his master's degree (Doctorandus in de Wiskunde en Natuurwetenschappen) in 1941. The position of the university and its students under the German occupation became increasingly difficult, finally resulting in the closure of Leiden University by the German authorities on 15 November 1941 as a sequel to non-compliance concerning the dismissal of Jewish professors. Before the university was closed, Willem Vervoort succeeded in obtaining his degree. From 1941 he joined the staff of the Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie in Leiden as scientific assistant. At that time this national museum was loosely attached to the university, its director being the professor of systematic zoology, the redoubtable Prof. Dr H. Boschma (director 1933-1958, professor of systematic zoology 1933-1964). The director fought tirelessly for the survival of the museum and its staff throughout the difficult war years. Work continued despite sometimes extremely difficult conditions caused by shortage of fuel, and eventually even of all power. Despite these adversities, Willem Vervoort was able to complete and publish his thesis, entitled 'The Copepoda of the Snellius Expedition I', soon after the war had ended. On 6 February 1946 he publicly defended his thesis under the supervision of Prof. Boschma and the title of Ph.D. (Doctor in de Wiskunde en Natuurwetenschappen) was bestowed on him with due ceremony in the main university building in Leiden.

Meanwhile at the museum, Vervoort was appointed curator of invertebrates minus arthropods and molluscs¹. He vigorously pursued his research, rapidly becoming an expert on hydroids and copepods. His museum work was interrupted by two antarctic trips as whale biologist with the Dutch national whaling company on the factory vessel Willem Barentsz (1946/1947 and 1947/1948), a unique experience for a young marine biologist. Vervoort was just the person to make the most of this unusual opportunity bringing a rich material back to Leiden.

His growing family necessitated more liberal financial resources and with regret he had to leave the museum in 1950 to take up the better-paid post of junior lecturer, later lecturer ('wetenschappelijk ambtenaar', later 'wetenschappelijk hoofdambtenaar') in cytology/histology at the department of zoology of the university (Zoölogisch Laboratorium van de Rijksuniversiteit). This laboratory was only a few paces from the museum where he kept his contacts. In the zoology department he spent nine fruitful years (1950-1959) and generations of biology students were privileged to be taught the basics of cytology and histology in theoretical and practical courses under his able guidance. In this period Vervoort also supervised a number of M.Sc. and Ph.D. theses.

In July 1959 Vervoort returned to the museum, where he again acted as curator of invertebrates minus arthropods and molluscs until he took over as director in 1972. Prior to this, he had already functioned as assistant director (1970-1972). During his directorate (1972-1982) Vervoort also occupied the chair of Systematic Zoology at Leiden University as an Extraordinary Professor ('buitengewoon hoogleraar'). One of the theses he supervised jointly with Prof. Dr J.T. Wiebes was in his own speciality (J.C. von Vaupel Klein on copepods, 1984). As director of the museum he consolidated the considerable achievements of his famous predecessors, Prof. Boschma (director 1933-1958) and Prof. Dr L.D. Brongersma (director 1958-1972). During his tenure the museum went through some difficult periods. Since the move from the old building at the Rapenburg to the purpose-built complex in the Raamsteeg just before the First World War, the Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie had functioned solely as a biodiversity research institute with little pretence of acting as a public museum. Parliament, the Ministry of Cultural Affairs, Recreation and Social Welfare and the public at large increasingly demanded exhibitions and Dr Brongersma as director initiated a modest beginning in the form of 'open days', public lectures, and temporary exhibitions. Vervoort vigorously continued and fostered this policy. His efforts on behalf of the museum met with some success and it was able to retain its extensive scientific staff and budget to continue unabatedly its functions as the national zoological biodiversity

 $^{^{1}}$ The Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie has always had a somewhat anomalous situation as regards invertebrate non-insect staff (this is, of course, not unique, cf. National Museum of Natural History, Washington D.C., U.S.A.). At the time Dr. Vervoort (re-)entered the museum as a staff member in 1959 there were three curators in this field: a curator of Mollusca (Dr C.O. van Regteren Altena), a curator of Crustacea (Dr L.B. Holthuis), and a curator of 'Evertebrata cetera', which position was occupied by Dr Vervoort and which covered all other groups. Dr Vervoort's work on the Copepoda therefore was not strictly in his own department. The Leiden Museum has had a tradition of staff members at times working on other subjects. A summary survey of the Vervoort period brings to mind a curator of birds publishing on fishes, a curator of fishes being an expert on Dermaptera, a curator of Lepidoptera as specialist on molluscs, while Prof. Boschma as director worked on Stylasterina, Rhizocephala and Cetacea!



Figs 2-5. Various photographs of Willem Vervoort. 2, Vervoort in the fifties; 3, Vervoort (left) with the then director of the museum, Prof. Dr L.D. Brongersma (right), at a military ceremony in 1960 in the grounds of the barracks of the Marines at Doorn, where medals were distributed for services to the New Guinea Expedition 1959; 4, Vervoort during the CANCAP expedition of 1982 on board the Netherlands naval research vessel H.NL.M.S. Tydeman; 5, Vervoort in his office in the museum, October 1973.

institute. Upon his retirement the Queen deservedly bestowed upon him the honour of Knight in the Order of the Netherlands Lion ('Ridder in de Orde van de Nederlandsche Leeuw').

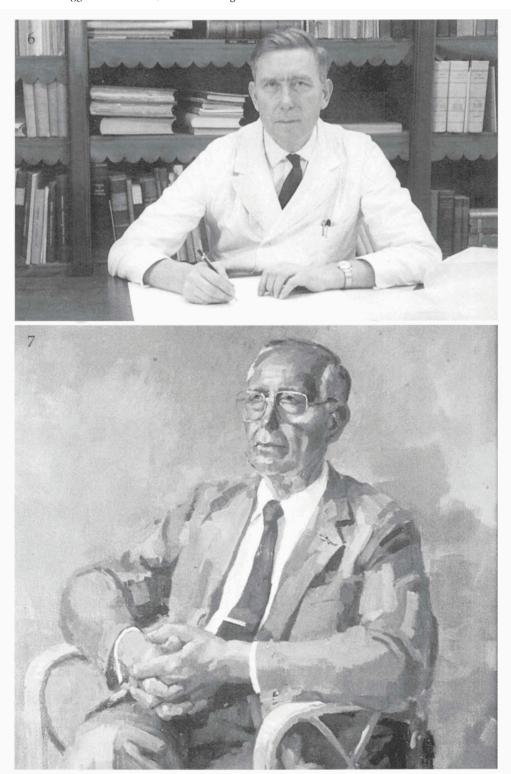
Vervoort engaged in a lot of fieldwork during his career. The antarctic whaling expeditions have already been mentioned. His other trips varied from excursions with students to biological stations in Scandinavia, and the Atlantic and Mediterranean coasts of France and Spain, to participation in major marine expeditions on research vessels to the continental plateau of Surinam (OCPS) and the areas around the Caribbean island of Curação (CICAR), and the Canary and Cape Verde Islands (CANCAP). Research visits to museums also featured prominently among Vervoort's travels. Throughout the last decades of his official working life he annually visited the Natural History Museum in London, mainly for research on the literature of the Copepoda. In addition, Vervoort participated in one major non-marine expedition, the Star Mountains Expedition (Sterrengebergte Expeditie, 1959) to the mountains of then Netherlands New Guinea (now Irian Jaya). In the field he was an energetic and skilful collector, never shirking more arduous tasks such as moving heavy equipment on board research vessels.

Despite his field and museum research work, Vervoort did not shy away from organizational and administrative tasks. The museum directorate asked for a lot of investment of time in administration; as a national museum the Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie was subject to control by the Ministry of Cultural Affairs, Recreation and Social Welfare and the director's task involved close supervision of general management and administration. Nevertheless, Vervoort served on the council of e.g. the Zoological Society ('Nederlandse Dierkundige Vereniging') and, particularly as a sequel to his position as director of the national museum of natural history, various other quasi-governmental bodies (e.g., Z.W.O., the national foundation for purely scientific research), sometimes of great importance in the field of administering national grants and subsidies. Apart from frequently acting as referee, Vervoort served on the editorial board of the Netherlands Journal of Zoology (formerly the Archives néerlandaises de Zoologie) in the late sixties and since 1985 on that of the specialist journal Crustaceana.

His period as director of the museum and university professor came to an end in 1982 when he reached the statutory age of retirement (65). Far from retiring in practice, he was allowed to retain a suite of rooms in one of the outbuildings of the museum, where he continued his specialist work, among others supervising a number of foreign Ph.D. and post-doc projects in his specialisms. Vervoort was an early devotee of the personal computer and its predecessors, entering the electronic age well before many of his younger colleages! He also used e-mail years before his Leiden museum colleagues.

The research work and publications of Vervoort may be divided into three categories, viz., on (1) hydroids, (2) copepods, and (3) more general work comprising a limited number of publications on e.g. whales and whaling, molluscs, cytology and histology, the Leiden museum, general marine biology and some obituaries.

His work on hydroids started early, in fact his very first publication was on the hydroids of the Snellius Expedition to eastern Indonesia (1941a). His publications on hydroids cover the period 1941-1949, outstanding among which is a book on the 6 Van Bruggen. W. Vervoort, eminent zoologist and museum director. Zool. Verh. Leiden 323 (1998)



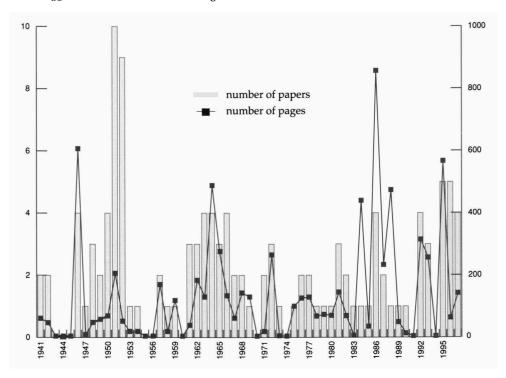


Fig. 8. Graph depicting the scientific work of Willem Vervoort in the period 1941 until the end of 1997. Both number of papers (left vertical axis) and number of pages per year (right vertical axis) are shown. Graph courtesy Dr Antonio C. Marques (São Paulo, Brazil). Note that various periods which involved a lot of non-scientific work, such as the directorate of the museum (1972-1982), are marked by comparatively little activity. One should also note the enormous upsurge in scientific activity after his official retirement in 1982; the highest ever published number of pages was in 1986. The above counts of papers/taxa, etc. only applies to the list covering everything until the end of August 1997. Lists supplied by W. Vervoort.

Dutch hydroids (1946). After that Vervoort only published irregularly and intermittently on this group. However, after retiring he wound up his work on the copepods (last paper on this group: 1990) and concentrated on the hydroids. His copepod work varied from important plankton identification papers to major treatises, culminating in his three-volume bibliography of the Copepoda (1986-1988). As an internationally recognized specialist Vervoort attracted a lot of attention from colleagues and marine biologists. This resulted in many invitations to visit foreign institutions, as far afield as New Zealand, and to work on their material, but also brought many people to Leiden to work with him and under his guidance.

Vervoort is very proud indeed of his family - incidentally, his daughter Helène has made her mark in marine biochemistry in California in the U.S.A.

The bibliography contains 112 numbers until the end of August 1997 (a number of these with foreign co-authors) and the list of new taxa described [a total of 167, i.e.

Figs 6-7. Portraits of Willem Vervoort. 6, Vervoort in his office in the museum in the early sixties; 7, portrait of Willem Vervoort painted by Lenie Noyen (Leiden) in 1982 on the occasion of his retirement as museum director.

Hydrozoa 97 (genera 4, species 89, subspecies 3, variety 1) and Copepoda 70 (family 1, subfamily 1, genera 11, species 57) - many in conjunction with foreign colleagues] was supplied by Dr. Vervoort himself.

Acknowledgements

The photographic section of the museum is acknowledged for photographs and various colleagues in the museum (particularly Dr L.B. Holthuis) and the university have kindly read through the manuscript of this paper and have offered substantial comments and valuable assistance for which the author is grateful. Dr P. Cornelius of the Natural History Museum (London) has also greatly contributed to this paper. Other data on life and work of Dr Vervoort are to be found in Dullemeijer (1976: 12, 35, 52, 56, 64, 77, 95) and Holthuis (1995: 120, 144, 150-151).

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List of new taxa introduced by W. Vervoort (and co-authors)

Cnidaria: Hydrozoa

Abietinaria immersa Vervoort, 1993

Acryptolaria conferta minor Ramil & Vervoort,

Antarctoscyphus Peña Cantero, García Carrascosa & Vervoort, 1997

Antarctoscyphus asymmetricus Peña Cantero, García Carrascosa & Vervoort, 1997

Antarctoscyphus encarnae Peña Cantero, García Carrascosa & Vervoort, 1997

Candelabrum serpentarii Segonzac & Vervoort, 1995

Cladocarpus anonymus Ramil & Vervoort, 1992 Cladocarpus boucheti Ramil & Vervoort, 1992

Cladocarpus corneliusi Ramil & Vervoort, 1992

Cladocarpus indicus Rees & Vervoort, 1987

Cladocarpus inflatus Vervoort, 1966

Cladocarpus millardae Vervoort, 1966

Cladocarpus paraventricosus Ramil & Vervoort, 1992

Cladocarpus sewelli Rees & Vervoort, 1987 Cladocarpus sinuosus Vervoort, 1966

Cladocarpus sinuosus var. edentatus Vervoort, 1966

Cladocarpus stechowi Ramil & Vervoort, 1992 Dictyocladium biseriale Vervoort, 1993

Filellum disaggregatum Peña Cantero, García Carrascosa & Vervoort, 1998

Gonaxia Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia amphorifera Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia ampullacea Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia ampullacea var. densa Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia anonyma Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia bulbifera Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia compacta Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia complexa Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia constricta Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia crrassa Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia crassicaulis Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia crusgalli Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia elegans Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia errans Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia intermedia Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia pachyclados Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia perplexa Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia persimilis Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia robusta Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia scalariformis Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia similis Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia sinuosa Vervoort, 1993

Gonaxia stricta Vervoort, 1993

Halecium jaederholmi Vervoort, 1972

Halecium profundum Calder & Vervoort, 1998

Halopteris infundibulum Vervoort, 1966

Hebella ritchiei Vervoort, 1959

Hydrodendron tottoni Rees & Vervoort, 1987

Laomedea (Eulaomedea) pseudodichotoma Vervoort,

Oswaldella delicata Peña Cantero, Svoboda & Vervoort, 1997

Oswaldella elongata Peña Cantero, García Carrascosa & Vervoort, 1995

Oswaldella encarnae Peña Cantero, Svoboda & Vervoort, 1997

Oswaldella garciacarrascosai Peña Cantero, Svoboda & Vervoort. 1997

Oswaldella gracilis Peña Cantero, Svoboda & Vervoort, 1997

Oswaldella grandis Peña Cantero, Svoboda & Vervoort. 1997

Oswaldella incognita Peña Cantero, Svoboda & Vervoort, 1997

Oswaldella obscura Peña Cantero, Svoboda & Vervoort, 1997

Oswaldella rigida Peña Cantero, Svoboda & Vervoort, 1997

Oswaldella terranovae Peña Cantero & Vervoort, 1996

Oswaldella tottoni Peña Cantero & Vervoort, 1996 Papilionella Antsulevich & Vervoort, 1993

Papilionella pterophora Antsulevich & Vervoort,

Plicatotheca anitae Calder & Vervoort, 1986

Plumularia falcicula Ramil & Vervoort, 1992

Plumularia singularis Vervoort, 1941

Pseudoplumaria Ramil & Vervoort, 1992

Pseudoplumaria sabinae Ramil & Vervoort, 1992

Schizotricha jaederholmi Peña Cantero & Vervoort, 1996

Schizotricha nana Peña Cantero, Svoboda & Vervoort, 1996

Sertularella acutidentata profunda Vervoort, 1993

Sertularella anguina Vervoort, 1993

Sertularella billardi Vervoort, 1993

Sertularella bipectinata Vervoort, 1993

Sertularella helenae Vervoort, 1993

Sertularella leiocarpoides Vervoort, 1993

Sertularella novaecaledoniae Vervoort, 1993

Sertularella paucicostata Vervoort, 1993

Sertularella pseudocostata Vervoort, 1993

Sertularella undulitheca Vervoort, 1959

Sertularella whitei Rees & Vervoort, 1987

Staurotheca australis Peña Cantero, Svoboda & Vervoort, 1997

Staurotheca frigida Peña Cantero, Svoboda & Vervoort, 1997

Staurotheca glomulosa Peña Cantero, Svoboda & Vervoort, 1997

Staurotheca nonscripta Peña Cantero, Svoboda & Vervoort, 1997

Staurotheca plana Peña Cantero, Svoboda & Vervoort, 1997

Staurotheca polarsterni Peña Cantero, Svoboda & Vervoort, 1997

Stegopoma bathyale Vervoort, 1966 Symplectoscyphus bathyalis Vervoort, 1972 Symplectoscyphus bathypacificus Vervoort, 1993 Symplectoscyphus commensalis Vervoort, 1993 Symplectoscyphus effusus Vervoort, 1993 Symplectoscyphus johnstoni tropicus Vervoort, 1993

Symplectoscyphus pseudocolumnarius Vervoort, 1993

Symplectoscyphus ralphae Vervoort, 1993 Symplectoscyphus watsonae Vervoort, 1993 (?) The cocarpus furcatus Vervoort, 1941 [= Lytocarpia furcata (Vervoort, 1941)] Thyroscyphus scorpioides Vervoort, 1993 Zygophylax echinata Calder & Vervoort, 1998 Zygophylax leloupi Ramil & Vervoort, 1992

Zygophylax millardae Rees & Vervoort, 1987

Zygophylax tottoni Rees & Vervoort, 1987

Crustacea: Copepoda

Acanthocolax Vervoort, 1969 Acanthocolax similis Vervoort, 1969 Aetideopsis trichechus Vervoort, 1949 Bomolochoides Vervoort, 1962 Candacia maxima Vervoort, 1957 Ceratocolax Vervoort, 1965 Ceratocolax euthynni Vervoort, 1965 Cornucalanus robustus Vervoort, 1957 Cornucalanus sewelli Vervoort, 1957 Dactylopodella incerta Vervoort, 1964 Dicrobomolochus Vervoort, 1969 Ectinosoma acutorostratum Vervoort, 1962 Euaetideus australis Vervoort, 1957 Euchirella formosa Vervoort, 1949 Euchirella indica Vervoort, 1949 Euchirella splendens Vervoort, 1963 Eudactylopus andrewi atlanticus Vervoort, 1964 Euryte pseudorobusta Vervoort, 1964 Gaedius robustus Vervoort, 1949 Harpacticus confusus Vervoort, 1964

Hemicyclops thalassius Vervoort & Ramírez, 1966 Holobomolochus Vervoort, 1969 Ifanella Vervoort, 1964 Ifanella chasei Vervoort, 1964 Laophonte ifalukensis Vervoort, 1964 Laophonte ifalukensis var. brevipes Vervoort, 1964 Leptomesochra pygmaea Vervoort, 1964 Microlaophonte Vervoort, 1964 Microlaophonte spongicola Vervoort, 1964 Nothobomolochus Vervoort, 1962 Nothobomolochus epulus Vervoort, 1962 Onchocalanus scotti Vervoort, 1950 Onchocalanus wolfendeni Vervoort, 1950 Onychocamptus gladiator Vervoort, 1964 Orbitacolax analogus Vervoort, 1969 Orbitacolax oniscoides Vervoort, 1969 Orthopsyllus dubius Vervoort, 1964 Orthopyllus pectinicauda Vervoort, 1964 Paivella Vervoort, 1965 Paivella inaciae Vervoort, 1965 Parabomolochus Vervoort, 1962 Parabomolochus anonymus Vervoort, 1965 Parabomolochus globiceps Vervoort & Ramírez,

Parabomolochus mycterobius Vervoort, 1965 Parabomolochus psettobius Vervoort, 1962 Paralaophonte obscura Vervoort, 1962 Paralaophonte pilosoma Vervoort, 1964 Paralaophonte spinicauda Vervoort, 1964 Paramphiascella pacifica Vervoort, 1962 Perissocope bayeri Vervoort, 1964 Pholenota Vervoort, 1964 Pholenota spatulifera Vervoort, 1964 Porcellidium malleatum Vervoort, 1964 Pseudochirella biloba Vervoort, 1949 Pseudochirella gibbera Vervoort, 1949 Pseudochirella mawsoni Vervoort, 1957 Pseudochirella semispina Vervoort, 1949 Pseudocletopsyllus Vervoort, 1964 Pseudocletopsyllus spiniger Vervoort, 1964 Pseudocyclops pacificus Vervoort, 1964 Racovitzanus erraticus Vervoort, 1957 Scolecithricella (Amallothrix) dentipes Vervoort, 1951 Scolecithricella (Amallothrix) marquesae Vervoort,

1965 Scolecocalanus stocki Vervoort, 1990 Scutellidium dentipes Vervoort, 1964 Snelliaetideus Vervoort, 1949 Snelliaetideus arcuatus Vervoort, 1949 Spinocalanidae Vervoort, 1951 Tisbe acanthifera Vervoort, 1962 Tuccinae Vervoort, 1962